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| Journal Name: | [**Asian Journal of Education and Social Studies**](https://journalajess.com/index.php/AJESS) |
| Manuscript Number: | **Ms\_AJESS\_140268** |
| Title of the Manuscript:  | **The effect of utilizing audio-visual materials and non- audio- visual materials in teaching and learning in some selected schools in kumba sub-division.** |
| Type of the Article |  |

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| PART 1: Comments |
| The manuscript is scientifically sound and contributes to educational research, especially in resource-constrained contexts. With minor revisions in language, structure, and referencing, it will be suitable for publication. | Reviewer’s comment**Artificial Intelligence (AI) generated or assisted review comments are strictly prohibited during peer review.** | **Author’s Feedback** (It is mandatory that authors should write his/her feedback here) |
| **Please write a few sentences regarding the importance of this manuscript for the scientific community. A minimum of 3-4 sentences may be required for this part.** | This manuscript provides valuable empirical evidence on the impact of audio-visual aids on students’ comprehension, demonstration, and teachers’ ease of instruction in geography. Given the current global shift toward technology-enhanced education, the study contributes to educational practices, particularly in resource-limited settings. The work is especially relevant for educators, curriculum developers, and policymakers aiming to improve learning outcomes through digital media integration. |  |
| **Is the title of the article suitable?****(If not please suggest an alternative title)** | Yes, the title is suitable. However, for clarity and conciseness, consider modifying it slightly:Suggested title: "Effect of Audio-Visual and Traditional Instructional Methods on Geography Learning in Selected Schools in Kumba Sub-Division" |  |
| Is the abstract of the article comprehensive? Do you suggest the addition (or deletion) of some points in this section? Please write your suggestions here.  | The abstract is fairly comprehensive. However, it is lengthy and would benefit from more concise summarization. Suggest breaking it into four distinct parts: background, objectives, methods, and findings. Remove some background commentary and focus more on the key findings and significance. |  |
| Is the manuscript scientifically, correct? Please write here.. | Yes, the manuscript is scientifically sound. The methodology is appropriate, the experimental design is logical, and the statistical analysis using t-tests is suitable. However, more clarity and structure in presenting the results and discussions (e.g., clearer table captions, better transitions) are recommended |  |
| **Are the references sufficient and recent? If you have suggestions of additional references, please mention them in the review form.** | Yes, the references are mostly relevant and sufficient. However, some references are outdated (e.g., Rittel & Webber, 1973) and could be complemented with more recent empirical studies. Also, referencing style should be standardized (APA 7th or as per journal guidelines). |  |
| Is the language/English quality of the article suitable for scholarly communications? | Generally understandable, but there are frequent grammatical issues and awkward phrasing. Strongly recommend thorough proofreading or language editing to improve clarity, coherence, and academic tone. |  |
| Optional/General comments | The manuscript has merit but requires minor structural editing and language refinement.1. The limitations of the study should be discussed.

Include clear implications for practice or policy in the conclusion. |  |

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| **PART 2:**  |
|  | **Reviewer’s comment** | **Author’s comment** *(if agreed with reviewer, correct the manuscript and highlight that part in the manuscript. It is mandatory that authors should write his/her feedback here)* |
| **Are there ethical issues in this manuscript?**  | *(If yes, Kindly please write down the ethical issues here in details)* |  |

**Reviewer details:**

**Shehu Haruna Muza, Abdullahi Fodiyo University of Science and Technology, Nigeria**